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SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF HUMBOLDT

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Attorneys for Defendants SHN CONSULTING ENGINEERS & GEOLOGISTS INC.

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA - COUNTY OF HUMBOLDT

Plaintiffs,
vs.

SHN CONSULTING ENGINEERS &
GEOLOGISTS, INC., a California
Corporation and DOES 1-20, inclusive,

CITY OF RIO DELL,

CASE NO. DR130745

SHN CONSULTING ENGINEERS & GEOLOGISTS INC.'S VERIFIED ANSWER TO COMPLAINT

Complaint Filed: December 12, 2013

COMES NOW Defendant SHN CONSULTING ENGINEERS & GEOLOGISTS INC. ("SHN") and submits this verified Answer to the Complaint of CITY OF RIO DELL as follows:

The Parties

1. SHN admits the allegations contained in this paragraph.

Defendant.

- 2. SHN admits the allegations contained in this paragraph.
- 3. SHN does not have sufficient information to admit or deny, and therefore denies the allegations contained in this paragraph.
- 4. SHN does not have sufficient information to admit or deny, and therefore denies the allegations contained in this paragraph.

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Jurisdiction and Venue

- SHN on information and belief believes this to be true and therefore admits the 5. allegations contained within this paragraph.
- SHN admits that it entered into A Service Agreement dated May 19, 2004 with 6. the City of Rio Dell, and that the duties and obligations contained within the Service Agreement speak for themselves. SHN denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph.
- SHN does not have sufficient information to admit or deny, and therefore denies 7. the allegations contained in this paragraph.
 - 8. SHN admits the allegations contained in this paragraph.
- SHN admits that it entered into A Service Agreement dated May 19, 2004 with 9. the City of Rio Dell, and that the duties and obligations contained within the Service Agreement speak for themselves. SHN denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph, and objects to the term "substantive decisions" as vague and ambiguous.

Summary of Defective Design and Negligence

- SHN admits that it entered into A Service Agreement dated May 19, 2004 with 10. the City of Rio Dell, and that the duties and obligations contained within the Service Agreement speak for themselves. SHN denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph.
- SHN does not have sufficient information to admit or deny, and therefore denies 11. the allegations contained in this paragraph.
- SHN admits that it entered into A Service Agreement dated May 19, 2004 with 12. the City of Rio Dell, and that the duties and obligations contained within the Service Agreement speak for themselves. SHN denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph.
- SHN does not have sufficient information to admit or deny, and therefore denies 13. the allegations contained in this paragraph.
- SHN does not have sufficient information to admit or deny, and therefore denies 14. the allegations contained in this paragraph.
 - SHN denies all of the allegations contained in this paragraph and its sub parts. 15.
 - SHN denies the allegations contained in this paragraph. 16.

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FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Negligent Design)

- 17. SHN hereby incorporates its answers to paragraphs 1 through 17 in response to the allegations in this paragraph.
- 18. SHN admits that it entered into A Service Agreement dated May 19, 2004 with the City of Rio Dell, and that the duties and obligations contained within the Service Agreement speak for themselves. SHN denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph.
 - 19. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.
 - 20. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.
 - 21. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.
 - 22. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION (Breach of Contract)

- 23. SHN hereby incorporates its answers to paragraphs 1 through 22 in response to the allegations in this paragraph.
- 24. SHN admits that it entered into A Service Agreement dated May 19, 2004 with the City of Rio Dell, and that the duties and obligations contained within the Service Agreement speak for themselves. SHN denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph.
 - 25. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.
 - 26. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.
 - 27. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.
 - 28. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.
- 29. SHN denies that section 4.F. of the Services Agreement allows prevailing party attorneys fees and costs.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION (Negligent Supervision)

30. SHN hereby incorporates its answers to paragraphs 1 through 29 in response to the allegations in this paragraph.

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- 31. SHN admits that it entered into a Service Agreement dated May 19, 2004 with the City of Rio Dell, and that the duties and obligations contained within the Service Agreement speak for themselves. SHN denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph.
- 32. SHN admits that it entered into A Service Agreement dated May 19, 2004 with the City of Rio Dell, and that the duties and obligations contained within the Service Agreement speak for themselves. SHN denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph.
 - 33. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.
 - 34. SHN denies the allegations contained within this paragraph.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: The complaint fails to allege facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action against defendant.

SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: The damages complained of, if any, were not caused by the acts or omissions of defendant such that Plaintiff is not entitled to recovery from defendant.

THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: If there is any negligence or liability on the part of the parties named herein, it is the sole and exclusive negligence and liability of the other parties, including Plaintiff, and not of defendant.

FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Plaintiff failed to mitigate its alleged damages and is therefore barred from recovery.

FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Plaintiff was careless and negligent in and about the matters referred to in its complaint, and such carelessness and negligence proximately caused and contributed to the damages complained of, if any there were.

SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Plaintiff and/or its agents or representatives directed, ordered, approved and/or ratified defendant's actions and conduct, and are therefore estopped from asserting any claims based thereon.

SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: In the event that defendant is held liable to Plaintiff, which liability is expressly denied, and any other parties are likewise held liable, defendant is entitled to a percentage contribution of the total liability from said other parties in

accordance with the principles of equitable indemnity and comparative contribution.

EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Plaintiff was solely and totally negligent in and about the matters referred to in its complaint, and that such negligence and carelessness proximately amounted to One Hundred Percent (100%) of the negligence involved in this action and was the sole cause of the injuries and damages complained of, if any there were.

NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Plaintiff is at fault for the matters referred to in its complaint, and such fault on the part of Plaintiff proximately caused and/or contributed to the damages complained of, if any. Any fault not attributable to Plaintiff was a result of fault on the part of persons and/or entities other than defendant. Such fault bars and/or proportionally reduces any recovery by Plaintiff against defendant.

TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Prior to the commencement of the subject action, defendant duly performed, satisfied and discharged all duties and obligations it may have owed, therefore barring this action pursuant to California Civil Code sections 1473 and 1474.

ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: By the terms of the applicable contracts, defendant is not responsible for the method or means of construction used by contractors, nor is defendant responsible for any failure of a contractor to carry out the work in accordance with the contract construction documents.

TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Plaintiff did not properly and fully comply with the provisions of California Code of Civil Procedure section 411.35 entitling defendant to damages under the appropriate circumstances.

THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: The provisions or the "Fair Responsibility Act of 1986" (commonly known as Proposition 51, Civil Code sections 1430 through 1432) are applicable to the extent damages were legally caused by or contributed to by the negligence or fault of persons or entities other than defendant.

FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Plaintiff's complaint, and each cause of action thereof, is barred by the applicable statutes of limitation set forth in the California Code of Civil Procedure, commencing with section 335 and continuing through section 349.4, more particularly, but not limited to, the following: section 337(1), section 337.1, section 337.15,

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section 338, section 339, section 340 and section 343; and by sections 2607(3)(a) and 2725(1) and (2) of the Uniform Commercial Code of the State of California.

FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Any services provided by defendant conformed to all applicable California and Federal Codes, laws and regulations, as well as all industry standards.

SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Defendant presently has insufficient knowledge or information on which to form a belief as to whether it may have additional, as yet unstated, defenses available. Defendant hereby reserves the right to assert additional and different defenses as they become known.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, SHN denies all of the allegations in Plaintiff's Prayer. SHN prays for judgment as follows:

- 1. That Plaintiff take nothing by its Complaint:
- For reasonable attorney's fees and costs of suit incurred herein; and 2.
- 3. For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: February 3, 2014

GORDON & REES LLP

By:

Brooke A. Hartmann

Attorneys for Defendant SHN CONSULTING ENGINEERS &

GEOLOGISTS, INC.